

**IN THE CLAIMS**

The current claims follow. For claims not marked as amended in this response, any difference in the claims below and the previous state of the claims is unintentional and in the nature of a typographical error.

1. (Currently Amended) For use in wireless network communications system comprising a base transceiver station having an adaptive antenna array and a mobile station having a first mobile antenna and a second mobile antenna, an apparatus for improving downlink performance of said adaptive antenna array of said base transceiver station, said apparatus comprising:

a spatial signature estimator associated with said base transceiver station, said spatial signature estimator ~~capable of obtaining~~ operable to obtain a spatial signature from a signal received by said base transceiver station from said first mobile antenna and further ~~capable of obtaining~~ operable to obtain a spatial signature from a signal received by said base transceiver station from said second mobile antenna; and

correlation circuitry coupled to said spatial signature estimator, said correlation circuitry ~~capable of using~~ operable to use spatial signatures obtained from said first mobile antenna and from said second mobile antenna to identify a least changing spatial signature and further ~~capable of using~~ operable to use said least changing spatial signature to obtain a downlink beamforming weight vector.

2. (Currently Amended) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 1 wherein said spatial signature estimator is ~~capable of obtaining~~ operable to obtain a first set of spatial signatures comprising a first spatial signature from said first mobile antenna and a first spatial signature from said second mobile antenna during a first portion of an uplink interval of a time division duplex slot associated with said first mobile antenna and said second mobile antenna; and

wherein said spatial signature estimator is ~~capable of obtaining~~ operable to obtain a second set of spatial signatures comprising a second spatial signature from said first mobile antenna and a second spatial signature from said second mobile antenna during a second portion of said uplink interval; and

wherein said correlation circuitry is ~~capable of measuring~~ operable to measure changes in said second set of spatial signatures with respect to said first set of spatial signatures to identify said least changing spatial signature.

3. (Currently Amended) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 2 wherein said correlation circuitry comprises:

a controller;

a table coupled to said controller, said table ~~capable of storing~~ operable to store values of said spatial signatures;

a first spatial correlator coupled to said controller and to said table, said first spatial correlator ~~capable of correlating~~ operable to correlate values of spatial signatures from said first mobile

antenna;

a second spatial correlator coupled to said controller and to said table, said second spatial correlator ~~capable of correlating~~ operable to correlate values of spatial signatures from said second mobile antenna;

a comparator coupled to said controller and to said first spatial correlator and to said second spatial correlator, said comparator ~~capable of comparing~~ operable to compare correlation values from said first spatial correlator and from said second spatial correlator to determine a downlink beamforming weight vector.

4. (Currently Amended) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 3 wherein said table is a  $4M$  by one table ~~capable of storing~~ operable to store values of said spatial signatures, where  $M$  is a number of antennas in said adaptive antenna array.

5. (Original) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 4 wherein said  $4M$  by one table contains:

$M$  spatial signatures  $a^1_P$  representing a first set of spatial signatures obtained from said first mobile antenna;

$M$  spatial signatures  $a^2_P$  representing a first set of spatial signatures obtained from said second mobile antenna;

$M$  spatial signatures  $a^1_C$  representing a second set of spatial signatures obtained from said

first mobile antenna; and

M spatial signatures  $a^2_C$  representing a second set of spatial signatures obtained from said second mobile antenna.

6. (Original) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 5 wherein said first spatial correlator calculates a correlation value  $\rho_1$  between said spatial signatures  $a^1_P$  and said spatial signatures  $a^1_C$  given by:

$$\rho_1 = \left| (a^1_C) * (a^1_P) \right|$$

where the symbol \* represents a process of correlation of two signals.

7. (Original) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 6 wherein said second spatial correlator calculates a correlation value  $\rho_2$  between said spatial signatures  $a^2_P$  and said spatial signatures  $a^2_C$  given by:

$$\rho_2 = \left| (a^2_C) * (a^2_P) \right|$$

where the symbol \* represents a process of correlation of two signals.

8. (Original) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 7 wherein said comparator compares said correlation value  $\rho_1$  and said correlation value  $\rho_2$ ;

wherein said comparator outputs to said controller a value of zero if said correlation value  $\rho_1$

is greater than or equal to said correlation value  $\rho_2$ ; and

wherein said comparator outputs to said controller a value of one if said correlation value  $\rho_1$  is less than said correlation value  $\rho_2$ .

9. (Original) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 8 wherein said controller selects said M spatial signatures  $a_c^1$  as components of a downlink beamforming weight vector W if said output value from said comparator is one; and

wherein said controller selects said M spatial signatures  $a_c^2$  as components of a downlink beamforming weight vector W if said output value from said comparator is zero.

10. (Currently Amended) The apparatus as set forth in Claim 9 comprising a downlink beamformer coupled to said controller, said downlink beamformer ~~capable of receiving~~ operable to receive said downlink beamforming weight vector W from said controller, and ~~capable of complex multiplying~~ operable to complex multiply an incoming complex data stream S with said downlink beamforming weight vector W, and ~~capable of outputting~~ operable to output a resulting complex data stream X to transmit portions of M transceivers associated respectively with M antennas of said adaptive antenna array.

11. (Original) For use in wireless network communications system comprising a base transceiver station having an adaptive antenna array and a mobile station having a first mobile

antenna and a second mobile antenna, a method for improving downlink performance of said adaptive antenna array of said base transceiver station, said method comprising the steps of:

obtaining in a spatial signature estimator associated with said base transceiver station a spatial signature from a signal received by said base transceiver station from said first mobile antenna;

obtaining in said spatial signature estimator a spatial signature from a signal received by said base transceiver station from said second mobile antenna; and

using spatial signatures obtained from said first mobile antenna and from said second mobile antenna to identify a least changing spatial signature; and

using said least changing spatial signature to obtain a downlink beamforming weight vector.

12. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 11 further comprising the steps of:

obtaining in said spatial signature estimator a first set of spatial signatures comprising a first spatial signature from said first mobile antenna and a first spatial signature from said second mobile antenna during a first portion of an uplink interval of a time division duplex slot associated with said first mobile antenna and said second mobile antenna; and

obtaining in said spatial signature estimator a second set of spatial signatures comprising a second spatial signature from said first mobile antenna and a second spatial signature from said second mobile antenna during a second portion of said uplink interval; and

using correlation circuitry to measure changes in said second set of spatial signatures with

respect to said first set of spatial signatures to identify said least changing spatial signature.

13. (Currently Amended) The method as set forth in Claim 12 wherein said correlation circuitry comprises:

a controller;

a table coupled to said controller, said table ~~capable of storing~~ operable to store values of said spatial signatures;

a first spatial correlator coupled to said controller and to said table, said first spatial correlator ~~capable of correlating~~ operable to correlate values of spatial signatures from said first mobile antenna;

a second spatial correlator coupled to said controller and to said table, said second spatial correlator ~~capable of correlating~~ operable to correlate values of spatial signatures from said second mobile antenna;

a comparator coupled to said controller and to said first spatial correlator and to said second spatial correlator, said comparator ~~capable of comparing~~ operable to compare correlation values from said first spatial correlator and from said second spatial correlator to determine a downlink beamforming weight vector.

14. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 13 further comprising the step of storing values of said spatial signatures in said table, wherein said table is a 4M by one table, where M is a

number of antennas in said adaptive antenna array.

15. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 14 further comprising the steps of:

storing in said 4M by one table M spatial signatures  $a^1_P$  representing a first set of spatial signatures obtained from said first mobile antenna;

storing in said 4M by one table M spatial signatures  $a^2_P$  representing a first set of spatial signatures obtained from said second mobile antenna;

storing in said 4M by one table M spatial signatures  $a^1_C$  representing a second set of spatial signatures obtained from said first mobile antenna; and

storing in said 4M by one M spatial signatures  $a^2_C$  representing a second set of spatial signatures obtained from said second mobile antenna.

16. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 15 further comprising the step of:

calculating in said first spatial correlator a correlation value  $\rho_1$  between said spatial signatures  $a^1_P$  and said spatial signatures  $a^1_C$  given by:

$$\rho_1 = \left| (a^1_C) * (a^1_P) \right|$$

where the symbol \* represents a process of correlation of two signals.

17. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 16 further comprising the step of:

calculating in said second spatial correlator a correlation value  $\rho_2$  between said spatial



signatures  $a^2_p$  and said spatial signatures  $a^2_c$  given by:

$$\rho_2 = \left| (a^2_c) * (a^2_p) \right|$$

where the symbol  $*$  represents a process of correlation of two signals.

18. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 17 further comprising the steps of:  
comparing said correlation value  $\rho_1$  and said correlation value  $\rho_2$  in said comparator;  
outputting from said comparator to said controller a value of zero if said correlation value  $\rho_1$   
is greater than or equal to said correlation value  $\rho_2$ ; and  
outputting from said comparator to said controller a value of one if said correlation value  $\rho_1$   
is less than said correlation value  $\rho_2$ .

19. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 18 further comprising the steps of:  
selecting in said controller said M spatial signatures  $a^1_c$  as components of a downlink  
beamforming weight vector W if said output value from said comparator is one; and  
selecting in said controller said M spatial signatures  $a^2_c$  as components of a downlink  
beamforming weight vector W if said output value from said comparator is zero.

20. (Original) The method as set forth in Claim 19 further comprising the steps of:  
receiving in a downlink beamformer coupled to said controller said downlink beamforming

weight vector  $W$  from said controller;

complex multiplying in said downlink beamformer an incoming complex data stream  $S$  with said downlink beamforming weight vector  $W$ ;

outputting from said downlink beamformer a resulting complex data stream  $X$  to transmit portions of  $M$  transceivers associated respectively with  $M$  antennas of said adaptive antenna array.